

Begin Aug 10, 1961

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A79

(500)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, AUG 10 (AP)—MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER OF EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE FORCES AND ONE OF MOSCOW'S TOP COMMUNIST-SOLDIERS, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AS THE NEW COMMANDER OF SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY.

THE LATEST MOVE IN THE TENSE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE OVER DIVIDED BERLIN CAME THREE DAYS AFTER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THREATENED TO MOBILIZE RUSSIAN RESERVES AND MOVE MORE SOVIET DIVISIONS TO THE WESTERN FRONT IN GERMANY.

KONEV TAKES COMMAND OF SOVIET FORCES ESTIMATED AT 20 DIVISIONS OR MORE AT A TIME WHEN EAST GERMAN REFUGEES ARE FLEEING TO WEST BERLIN AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN ONE A MINUTE.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID IN AN ALMOST CASUAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER WALTER ULBRICHT TODAY RECEIVED THE MARSHAL "WHO HAS BEEN NAMED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET FORCES TEMPORARILY STATIONED IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" (GDR).

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS NEW COMMAND CAME AFTER ADN QUOTED ULBRICHT JUST BACK FROM MOSCOW, AS CALLING FOR NEW DEFENSE MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN EAST GERMAN BORDERS WITH SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN TROOPS.

"THE BORDERS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC MUST, IF NECESSARY, BE DEFENDED MILITARILY AGAINST THE MILITARISTS IN BONN, AND BY THE FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY," ULBRICHT TOLD WORKERS AT AN EAST BERLIN CABLE FACTORY.

"THE STRENGTHENING OF THE GDR IN ALL FIELDS WILL SHOW THAT THE WAR HYSTERIA IGNITED IN WEST GERMANY IS MADNESS AND COMPLETELY WITHOUT SENSE."

ULBRICHT CALLED FOR NEW MEASURES TO STOP THE FLOW OF REFUGEES STREAMING INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WAS CALLED INTO SESSION TOMORROW TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM.

KONEV, 62, COMMANDED WARSAW PACT FORCES FOR FIVE YEARS UNTIL JULY 24, 1960, WHEN, MOSCOW SAID, HE WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AT HIS OWN REQUEST.

HE ALSO SERVED AS A DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION AFTER A DISTINGUISHED CAREER IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS HEAD OF THE TRIBUNAL THAT SENT LAVRENTI BERIA--CHIEF OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE--TO DEATH.

KONEV SUCCEEDS COL. GEN. IVAN I. YAKUBOVSKI, WHO COMMANDED SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON WHAT HAPPENED TO YAKUBOVSKI.

ADN SAID ULBRICHT WAS HEAVILY APPLAUDED BY THE FACTORY WORKERS WHEN HE CALLED FOR MEASURES AGAINST THE REFUGEES.

KONEV, WHO JOINED BOTH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1918, FIRST WON FAME IN THE WAR AGAINST FINLAND IN 1939-40. IN THE FIRST SUMMER OF HITLER'S 1941 ATTACK ON RUSSIA KONEV LOST THE BATTLE OF SMOLENSK, BUT IN DECEMBER THAT YEAR HIS TROOPS RECAPTURED KALININ. HE TOOK COMMAND OF THE UKRAINIAN FRONT IN 1942 AND BEGAN DRIVING THE GERMANS WESTWARD.

IN 1944, HE DROVE INTO ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND AS COMMANDER OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE NEXT YEAR HIS FORCES LINKED UP WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY AT THE ELBE RIVER, ASSISTED IN THE CAPTURE OF BERLIN AND TOOK PRAGUE, THE CAPITAL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONSIDERED KONEV A LOYAL MEMBER AND USED HIM

TO COUNTERWEIGHT THE IMMENSE POPULARITY OF GEORGI ZHUKOV. IT WAS KONEV WHO LED THE PURGE OF ZHUKOV AS DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1957. KONEV LISTED ZHUKOV AND STALIN TOGETHER AS BLUNDERERS AND CHARGED THAT ZHUKOV REGARDED THE ARMY AS HIS OWN DOMAIN--A SERIOUS CHARGE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"IT IS THE DUTY OF EVERY CITIZEN OF THE GDR," HE SAID, "TO HAND OVER TO THE ORGANS OF THE STATE ANYONE WHO LURES PEOPLE AWAY, SO THAT AN END BE MADE ONCE AND FOR ALL TO THE TRADE IN HUMAN BEINGS." THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAIN THE REFUGEES FLEE BECAUSE THEY ARE LURED AWAY BY AMERICAN AND WEST GERMAN AGENTS.

ULBRICHT THREATENED THAT COMMUNISM WOULD CATCH UP WITH THE REFUGEES WHEREVER THEY GO.

"AND THOSE WHO HAVE GONE," HE SAID, "WILL HAVE TO ADMIT TO THEMSELVES: 'WHAT A JACKASS I WAS TO HAVE RUN AWAY FROM SOCIALISM'."

MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CAMP REGISTERED 1,709 REFUGEES IN THE 24 HOUR: UP TO 4 P.M. TODAY. THAT WAS HALF AGAIN AS MANY AS LAST THURSDAY--ORDINARILY A SLOW DAY. FRIDAY IS PAY DAY AND THE REFUGEES LIKE TO COLLECT WHAT IS DUE THEM BEFORE THEY FLEE.

THE GERMAN RED CROSS SAID IT HAS PLENTY OF SPACE IN FIVE CAMPS TO ACCOMMODATE REFUGEES AWAITING FLIGHTS TO WEST GERMANY. THERE ARE 6,500 BEDS AVAILABLE, AND THOSE ARE NOT YET FULL. ANOTHER 900 CAN BE FOUND.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS JOINED WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES IN APPEALING FOR VOLUNTEERS TO HELP AT THE CAMPS. AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE PITCHED IN ARE 40 WIVES AND DAUGHTERS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND DIPLOMATS IN BERLIN, AND 20 YOUNG MEMBERS OF THE MENNONITE CHURCH FROM EGYPT, SPAIN, CANADA, BRITAIN, HOLLAND, SWEDEN AND DENMARK AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES.

THE REDS SCHEDULED A MEETING OF THEIR PEOPLE'S CHAMBER (CAPS P C) FOR FRIDAY MORNING MORNING. THEY THEN PROCEEDED TO PUBLICIZE MESSAGES WHICH THEY SAID WERE COMING FROM ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE, CALLING FOR STRONG MEASURES AGAINST "TRADE IN HUMAN BEINGS." THE COMMUNISTS OFTEN PRESENT THIS KIND OF "SPONTANEOUS DEMAND" AS A PRELUDE TO ACTION.

ULBRICHT, AND THE MESSAGES TO THE PEOPLE'S CHAMBER, ALSO CALLED FOR ACTION AGAINST PEOPLE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE WHO STILL WORK IN WEST BERLIN. SOME ESTIMATES PUT THEIR NUMBER AS HIGH AS 80,000. THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY ARE PRESSING THEM WITH SPECIAL ECONOMIC MEASURES AND ARE FORCING THEM ALL TO REGISTER.

"HARD WORK FOR CAPITALISTS AND MILITARISTS," SAID ULBRICHT, "CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE HONOR OF A CITIZEN OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND ITS CAPITAL, BERLIN. IT IS NO LONGER ENOUGH TO TELL THEM: LET YOURSELVES BE REGISTERED."

PAUL VERNER, COMMUNIST CHIEF FOR BERLIN, WENT TO ANOTHER FACTORY AND ECHOED THAT IT IS NOT ENOUGH JUST TO REGISTER THE COMMUTERS AND ARGUE WITH THEM.

"THE SOONER THEY START WORKING FOR US AGAIN," HE THREATENED, "THE BETTER FOR THEM."

MOST OF THE COMMUTERS HAVE NEVER WORKED FOR THE COMMUNISTS, BUT DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES ADD UP ANYHOW.

ONE REPORT OF VERNER'S SPEECH, FROM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST SOURCE, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THAT ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE COMMUTERS BEING REGISTERED BY THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO TAKE JOBS WITH THEM.

ULBRICHT ALSO CALLED ON SOME 13,000 PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN WEST BERLIN TO COME AND LIVE IN THE COMMUNIST AREA, WHERE THEY WORK. THESE INCLUDE MANY EMPLOYEES, BOTH ACTIVE AND RETIRED, OF THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY SYSTEM AND A NUMBER OF ACTORS, SINGERS AND MUSICIANS. THE BEST KNOWN IS AN AUSTRIAN, WALTER FELSENSTEIN. HE DIRECTS THE BETTER KNOWN OF EAST BERLIN'S TWO OPERA HOUSES, THE KOMISCHE OPERA.

"IT IS NOW TIME TO RESETTLE IN THE FATHERLAND OF PEACE," ULBRICHT TOLD THESE COMMUTERS, "EVEN IF IT MEANS DIFFICULTIES FOR YOU."

A WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTER SAID TONIGHT EVERY REFUGEE WAS AN INDICTMENT AGAINST THE ULBRICHT REGIME, WHICH HE CALLED INCAPABLE OF CREATING ACCEPTABLE CONDITIONS TO KEEP PEOPLE AT HOME.

"THE THREATENING SPEECHES OF THE EASTERN LEADERS ARE THROWN DOWN BY THE STATISTICS OF THE REFUGEES," SAID ERNST LEMMER, MINISTER OF ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS, IN A SPEECH RECORDED FOR TRANSMISSION BY RIAS, THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN BERLIN.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, REPORTED HEAVY PENALTIES METED OUT BY COMMUNIST COURTS TO THOSE FOUND GUILTY OF AIDING "FLIGHT FROM THE REPUBLIC."

THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO PERSUADE THE PEOPLE UNDER THEIR RULE THAT WEST GERMANS ARE ALSO GOING EAST IN GREATER NUMBERS, BUT GAVE NO FIGURES. WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAY THE MOVEMENT FROM WEST GERMANY TO THE COMMUNIST EAST IS COMPLETELY UNHINDERED AND AMOUNTS TO ONLY A FEW HUNDRED PEOPLE A WEEK. MOST OF THEM GO FOR FAMILY REASONS.

THERE ARE JOBS TO BE HAD IN BOTH EAST AND WEST. BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY HAVE A LABOR SHORTAGE. WAGES ARE HIGHER IN THE WEST, AND THERE IS A LOT MORE TO BUY. SOME BASIC ITEMS, LIKE BREAD AND RENT, ARE CHEAPER UNDER THE COMMUNISTS BUT MOST OTHER GOODS COST MORE AND ARE OF POORER QUALITY.

A69WX

(450) MCCLOY-SENATE
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)—JOHN J. MCCLOY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED REPUBLICAN SENATORS TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM HE IS CONVINCED U.S. ALLIES WON'T FIGHT TO HOLD WEST BERLIN. MCCLOY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, REPORTED AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE ON HIS JULY 25 TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

SENATE GOP LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS BUT OTHERS WHO ATTENDED THE HOUR-LONG SESSION QUOTED MCCLOY AS SAYING:

-- THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID "WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION" THAT HE IS GOING TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. KHRUSHCHEV CITED U.S. ACTION IN SIGNING A TREATY WITH JAPAN.

-- WHEN THAT HAS BEEN DONE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WEST WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND DEAL WITH IT ON THE MATTER OF ACCESS TO BERLIN.

(THE SOVIET LEADER SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE RUSSIAN NATION LAST MONDAY THAT "ANY BARRING OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN, ANY BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN, IS ENTIRELY OUT OF THE QUESTION" BUT HIS WORDS WERE VIEWED SKEPTICALLY IN WASHINGTON).

-- KHRUSHCHEV SAID FORCE WOULD BE MET BY FORCE IN BERLIN. HE ADDED THAT IN ANY HOSTILITIES THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT REINFORCE ITS MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE AREA BY LAND, SEA OR AIR.

-- THE SOVIET LEADER BOASTED THAT HIS COUNTRY COULD PRODUCE A ROCKET CARRYING A WARHEAD WITH EXPLOSIVE POWER EQUAL TO 100 MILLION TONS OF TNT. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT DEVELOPED THE TURST TO FIRE A WEAPON OF THIS SIZE.

-- KHRUSHCHEV NOT ONLY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT U.S. ALLIES WOULD NOT FIGHT FOR WEST BERLIN BUT SCOFFED AT THEIR PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH.

MCCLOY WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE GROUP HE IS SATISFIED THE SOVIET PREMIER MEANS BUSINESS ABOUT SIGNING THE EAST GERMAN TREATY. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE FELT A SENSE OF URGENCY ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PART THAT HE COULD NOT FULLY EXPLAIN.

DIRKSEN FIRST SAID MCCLOY DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS "AMIALE," BUT AMENDED THIS TO SAY KHRUSHCHEV WAS "VEHEMENT."

QUESTIONED AT SOME LENGTH BY THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS, MCCLOY WAS REPRESENTED AS FEELING THAT IN THIS SITUATION THE UNITED STATES SHOULD KEEP AS MUCH "ELBOW ROOM" AS POSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE NOT ONLY ON BERLIN BUT IN OTHER AREAS.

THIS APPARENTLY COINCIDED WITH KENNEDY'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT TODAY THAT "EVERY DIPLOMATIC MEANS" WOULD BE USED TO TRY TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM. KENNEDY SPOKE OF SEEKING A "MORE PRECISE DEFINITION" OF KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEAS ON BERLIN.

DIRKSEN SAID MCCLOY URGED THE REPUBLICANS TO SUPPORT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S BILL TO SET UP A PERMANENT DISARMAMENT AGENCY. THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL HEAR SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, MCCLOY AND OTHERS ON THE MEASURE NEXT WEEK.

DIRKSEN SAID HE THINKS MOST REPUBLICANS ARE READY TO GO ALONG WITH THE GENERAL PROPOSALS KENNEDY MADE BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE "SOMETHING MUST BE DONE IN THIS DISARMAMENT AREA TO GET IT ON ITS FEET."

THE ILLINOIS SENATOR SAID MCCLOY TOLD THE REPUBLICANS THAT EVENTUALLY, WITH MILITARY BUDGETS RISING, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD ARE GOING TO DEMAND SOME ACTION ON DISARMAMENT.

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A46

NIGHT LEAD RUSK (510)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

PARIS, AUG. 10 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE SPLIT ON A KEY U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE WEST TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE BERLIN CRISIS, A HIGH FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS AT ODDS WITH STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND INDICATED HE FAILED AT THE THREE-DAY FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO SWING FRANCE BEHIND THE U.S. POSITION ON BERLIN.

BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON RUSK TOLD NEWSMEN: "I THINK THERE IS AGREEMENT THERE WILL BE NEGOTIATIONS. IT IS ONLY THE QUESTION OF HOW AND WHEN THAT REMAINS TO BE WORKED OUT."

RUSK SAID MEETINGS WITH WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY, AND

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DELEGATES TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONVINCED HIM OF THIS.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE REJECTED THE U.S. PLAN TO SEEK AN EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN LATE OCTOBER OR EARLY NOVEMBER BECAUSE TAKING SUCH INITIATIVE WOULD DISPLAY WEAKNESS AND BE OF LITTLE USE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY FEEL PROPOSING SUCH EAST-WEST TALKS COULD FORESTALL SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON, RUSK SAID, "WE HAVE HAD VERY SUCCESSFUL CONSULTATIONS" WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF WESTERN COUNTRIES.

"I AM VERY MUCH ENCOURAGED BY THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY OF OUR ALLIANCE," HE SAID.

RUSK ADDED THERE WAS HOPE THAT THE BERLIN CRISIS COULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATIONS, BUT HE SAID THERE MUST BE "UNITY AND FIRMNESS AS A MEANS OF DOING SO."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT AND HE WAS NOT QUESTIONED ABOUT THE REPORTED POLICY SPLIT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

ARRIVING WITH RUSK ON THE AIR FORCE JET FLIGHT FROM PARIS WAS ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, WHO HAS BEEN IN AFRICA.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TOLD NEWSMEN.

U.S. AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE NOT DIVIDED ON THE QUESTION WHETHER THE WEST MUST BE FIRM TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION, THE FRENCH SOURCE SAID.

BUT, HE ADDED, FRANCE IS CONVINCED NO PROPOSALS FOR TALKS SHOULD BE MADE UNDER FIERY THREATS BY KHRUSHCHEV AND NOT UNTIL HE HAS GIVEN SOME INDICATION THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD HOPE FOR SOME SUCCESS.

THE REPORTED FRENCH REJECTION OF THE U.S. PLAN INJECTED THE FIRST SOUR NOTE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS SINCE PRESIDENTS KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE HAD WARM TALKS IN PARIS IN JUNE.

THE FRENCH FEAR THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BROKE DOWN, LITTLE SPACE WOULD BE LEFT FOR THE KIND OF DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING VITAL TO AVOIDING A DANGEROUS SHOWDOWN.

THE ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO WESTERN NATIONS IS ONE OF APPROACH.

FRANCE FEELS A DETERMINED MILITARY BUILDUP AND REFUSAL TO BE BULLIED ARE THE BEST AND MOST PRACTICAL ANSWERS TO THE SOVIET MENACE. THE UNITED STATES IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY, WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD OPEN THE DOOR TO A SERIOUS SHOWDOWN WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ON ACCESS TO DIVIDED BERLIN.

BUT THE FRENCH ATTITUDE IS THAT THE ACCESS PROBLEM ITSELF IS THE CRUX OF THE CRISIS AND THAT IT SHOULD BE THE BASE FOR ANY DISCUSSIONS--SHOULD THE SOVIET UNION SHOW WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH INTENT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF BERLIN AND GERMANY.

THE FRENCH AND U.S. APPROACHES TO THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE QUESTION OF EAST GERMANY ALSO ARE AT ODDS.

A U.S. APOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY A REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY, SUCH AS THAT IN 1953, WELL MIGHT LEAD TO A FULL-SCALE WAR. THE FRENCH RECOGNIZE THAT DANGER, BUT ALSO FEEL SUCH AN UPRISING MIGHT WORK TO THE SOVIET UNION'S DISADVANTAGE.

THE GRAVEST PROBLEM FOR THE WEST, HOWEVER, IS THAT A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY WOULD LEAVE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN CONTROLLED BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO INTERFERENCE WITH TRAVEL TO WEST BSRLIN AND THAT THERE WOULD BE NO BLOCKADE OF THE CITY, HE ALSO HAS MADE IT CLEAR THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD HAVE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ON MATTERS OF ACCESS.

THIS IN TURN WOULD FORCE THE WEST TO RELINQUISH ITS RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN AND TO DO DIPLOMATIC BUSINESS WITH A GOVERNMENT IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

RUSK SAID HIS WEEK IN EUROPE HAD SHOWN HIM THAT "THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IS LOOKING AT THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEM IN VERY MUCH

THE SAME TERMS."

"THE ALLIANCE IS LOOKING FOR A REASONABLE BASIS FOR DISCUSSION AND EXPECTS TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATING WITH FIRMNESS AND DETERMINATION," HE SAID.

COMMENTING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION THAT THE ATMOSPHERE SHOULD BE CLARIFIED, RUSK ASSERTED:

"THE MOST CLARIFYING THING KHRUSHCHEV COULD DO WOULD BE TO WITHDRAW HIS PROPOSAL TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY."

RUSK PUT THE BLAME FOR THE BERLIN CRISIS ON THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME, HEADED BY WALTER ULBRICHT. RUSK SAID:

"IT IS A PITY THAT THE FAILURE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN EAST GERMANY HAS CREATED PRESSURES ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THAT THESE PRESSURES CREATE PROBLEMS FOR HIM AND IN TURN FOR US."

AT PRESENT, REGULAR INTERZONAL TRAIN AND ROAD TRAVEL BY GERMAN CIVILIANS IN AND OUT OF WEST BERLIN IS DONE BY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME. THIS CONSTITUTES ABOUT 95 PER CENT OF THE TRAFFIC. MILITARY TRAINS AND MILITARY AUTOBAHN TRAFFIC MAKE UP THE OTHER 5 PER CENT.

IN THE AIR, THE FIGURES ARE THE SAME. APPROXIMATELY 95 PER CENT OF THE AIR TRAVEL IN AND OUT OF WEST BERLIN IS CIVILIAN AND, FOR THE MAJOR PART, REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED THE COMMUNIST EAST. THE OTHER 5 PER CENT IS MILITARY TRAFFIC.

NONE OF THESE FLIGHTS, CONDUCTED BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINES OVER THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN, IS CONTROLLED BY THE EAST GERMANS.

IF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN WERE PLACED UNDER EAST GERMAN CONTROL ALL TRAVEL IN AND OUT OF THE WESTERN SECTION OF THE CITY--INCLUDING THE REFUGEE FLOW--WOULD BE SUBJECT TO THEIR MANDATE.

IT IS THESE FLEEING THOUSANDS WHO ARE THE ESSENTIAL FACTOR IN DECIDING THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

THE FRENCH SEE CONTROL OF THE REFUGEE FLOW AS THE BASIC TASK IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

IF THE EAST GERMANS WON CONTROL OF REFUGEE DEPARTURES FROM WEST BERLIN, THIS WOULD EFFECTIVELY CLOSE THE BERLIN ESCAPE HATCH. FOR ECONOMIC REASONS AMONG OTHERS, WEST BERLIN ITSELF COULD NOT LONG HANDLE THE WEEKLY FLOW OF THOUSANDS INTO THE THREE WESTERN SECTORS.

RUSK SAID TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS SHOULD TAKE IN ALL PROBLEMS THAT MUST BE SOLVED FOR STABLE PEACE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

RUSK'S TALK WITH ADENAUER LASTED TWO HOURS TODAY AT THE WEST GERMAN LEADER'S VACATION VILLA IN NORTHERN ITALY. THERE WAS NO COMMUNIQUE. ALTHOUGH THE PROSPECT OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A LEADING TOPIC. THE SECRETARY STOPPED IN PARIS EN ROUTE HOME.

TRAVELING BACK TO WASHINGTON WITH RUSK WERE ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, WHO HAS BEEN IN AFRICA, AND LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

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ADENAUER--WITH PARIS RUSK (180)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXPRESSED GREAT SATISFACTION TONIGHT ON HIS TALKS EARLIER IN THE DAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK ON THE BERLIN AND GERMAN QUESTIONS.

"I AM VERY SATISFIED WITH ALL THE TALKS I HAD," THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM A 12-DAY VACATION AT CADENABBIA ON LAKE COMO IN NORTHERN ITALY.

BEFORE LEAVING ITALY, ADENAUER MET FOR TWO HOURS WITH RUSK, WHO WENT TO SEE HIM AFTER THE PARIS MEETINGS OF THE WESTERN BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL. RUSK PRESUMABLY RELATED TO ADENAUER DECISIONS TAKEN FOR DEALING WITH THE TENSE BERLIN SITUATION.

ADENAUER TURNED ASIDE NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO WORK OUT STRATEGY TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME AND GIVE THE EAST GERMANS CONTROL OF SUPPLY ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN.

"DON'T LOOK SO FAR INTO THE FUTURE," HE TOLD A REPORTER WHO PRESSED HIM ON THE SUBJECT.

ADENAUER EXPRESSED EQUAL SATISFACTION WITH HIS TALKS LATER TODAY AT MILAN WITH ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER AMINTORE FANFANI AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI. BUT HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

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(240) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE AND SENATE HUSTLED TO FINAL PASSAGE TODAY A RECORD PEACETIME BUDGET OF \$46.6 BILLION, GIVING PRESIDENT KENNEDY ABOUT \$1 BILLION MORE THAN HE ASKED.

BY VOICE VOTES, THE HOUSE AND THEN THE SENATE ACCEPTED A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE'S COMPROMISE MEASURE. THIS COMPLETED ACTION JUST 16 DAYS AFTER KENNEDY CALLED FOR AN ADDITIONAL \$3.5 BILLION TO STRENGTHEN CONVENTIONAL, GROUND WARFARE FORCES IN THE FACE OF FRESH COMMUNIST THREATS TO WEST BERLIN.

THE LEGISLATORS GAVE KENNEDY WHAT HE ASKED PLUS ABOUT \$525 MILLION TO CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF B52 BOMBERS--MONEY WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT DOESN'T NEED AND PROBABLY WON'T SPEND.

ALSO TACKLED ON WAS AN ADDITIONAL \$225 MILLION TO DEVELOP THE 2,000-MILE-AN-HOUR B70 BOMBER WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS WOULD BE SUPERSEDED BY MISSILES BEFORE IT COULD BECOME OPERATIONAL. OTHER MONEY ADDED WITHOUT REQUEST IS LARGELY FOR STEPPING UP NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE STRENGTH.

IN ADDITION TO DIRECT MILITARY OUTLAYS, THE BILL CARRIES A KENNEDY-REQUESTED \$207.6 MILLION FOR AN INTENSIFIED CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THIS CALLS FOR SETTING UP AND PROVISIONING OF THOUSANDS OF FALLOUT SHELTERS IN EXISTING BUILDINGS.

IN ADDITION TO THE NEW MONEY VOTED, THE COMPROMISE CARRIES \$470 MILLION IN FUNDS TRANSFERRED TO THIS YEAR'S BUDGET FROM EARLIER APPROPRIATIONS.

BY SERVICES, THE ROUND-NUMBER SUMS, PLUS TRANSFERRED MONEY: ARMY \$11.8 BILLION, \$340 MILLION; NAVY \$14.5 BILLION, \$66 MILLION; AIR FORCE \$18.8 BILLION, \$64 MILLION; OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE \$1.3 BILLION.

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(280) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-RESPONDING TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CALL FOR A MILITARY BUILDUP, THE DRAFT QUOTA FOR SEPTEMBER WAS SET TODAY AT 25,000 MEN -- ALL FOR THE ARMY.

IT IS THE LARGEST MONTHLY QUOTA SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR AND IS ALMOST DOUBLE THE AUGUST CALLUP.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ALL THE SEPTEMBER DRAFTEES ARE SLATED FOR THE ARMY, WHICH IS GETTING READY TO BUILD UP THREE TRAINING DIVISIONS INTO COMBAT UNITS.

THE NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE DO NOT INTEND TO PLACE ANY CALLS WITH THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM DURING SEPTEMBER, THE PENTAGON ADDED.

KENNEDY, IN HIS SPEECH TO THE NATION LAST MONTH, SAID DRAFT QUOTAS MIGHT BE DOUBLED OR TRIPLED.

IMMEDIATELY THE 8,000-MAN AUGUST QUOTA WAS REVISED UP TO 13,000. EVER SINCE THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAVE BEEN INCREASING AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD TAKEN THIS INTO CONSIDERATION WHEN IT ANNOUNCED THE BIG SEPTEMBER INCREASE.

THE SEPTEMBER QUOTA IS THE LARGEST SINCE JUNE 1953 WHEN THE TOTAL REACHED 32,000.

IT BRINGS TO 2,640,950 THE NUMBER OF MEN DRAFTED SINCE SEPTEMBER 1950, IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN ACTION.

THE MONTHLY QUOTAS THIS YEAR, FROM JANUARY TO AUGUST, AVERAGED ABOUT 3,300. SOME MONTHS THERE WERE VERY LOW QUOTAS OR NO CALLUPS AT ALL. IN APRIL THE QUOTA WAS ONLY 1,500. THERE WERE NO CALLS IN MAY AND JUNE AND THE JULY FIGURE WAS 6,000.

JA400PED

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS STRONGLY URGED THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS TODAY TO REMAIN FIRM TO PRESERVE THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN.

IN A CABLE SETN TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY, ICFTU SECRETARY GENERAL OMER BECU, SAID:

"ON BEHALF OF 56 MILLION WORKERS ORGANIZED IN THE FREE TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WE PROTEST VIGOROUSLY AGAINST THE LATEST EFFORTS OF THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TO ISOLATE WEST BERLIN AND THEIR ATTEMPTS TO STOP THE EVER INCREASING FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY TO THE WEST, AND TO INTERFERE WITH THE RIGHTS OF WORKERS FROM EAST BERLIN TO EARN THEIR LIVELIHOOD IN WEST BERLIN.

"WE STRONGLY URGE THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE U.S.A. AND FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC TO BE FIRM IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN, TO UPHOLD FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM OF EMPLOYMENT IN BERLIN, AND TO CONTINUE TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF THE RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY AND THE RIGHT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO SELF DETERMINATION."

A33WX

(480) AMS BUDGET

SUPER BOMB
BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET A BOMB PACKING THE WALLOP OF 100 MILLION TONS OF TNT BUT SOME AMERICAN EXPERTS THINK HE'D BE FOOLISH TO DO SO. REASON: IT WOULD BE TOO POTENT.

SUCH A SUPER-SUPER BOMB "WOULD OVER-KILL AND OVER-DESTROY" FAR BEYOND THE LIMITS OF MILITARY SENSE, THEY SAY OF THE WEAPON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV THREATENED YESTERDAY TO HAVE CREATED BY RED SCIENTISTS. AND IT COULD NOT MATCH THE EFFICIENCY OF EQUIVALENT SMALLER BOMBS, THEY SAY.

THEY ADD THAT GREATER DESTRUCTION AND KILLING COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITH FROM FIVE TO 10 BOMBS OF THE 10-MILLION TO 20-MILLION-TON-TNT-EQUIVALENT CLASS AS COMPARED WITH A ONE-SHOT DROP OF A 100-MILLION TONNER.

U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING PRESENTLY IS DESIGNED TO COPE WITH BOMBS OF UP TO AND INCLUDING 20 MEGATONS AS THE ONES MOST LIKELY TO BE USED IN ANY ALL-OUT ATTACKS. SO, WHILE NO OFFICIAL WILL TALK ABOUT THE POWER

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OF AVAILABLE AMERICAN BOMBS, IT CAN BE PRESUMED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS WEAPONS RANGING UP TO AT LEAST THE 20-MEGATON CLASS.

COULD A 100-MEGATON BOMB BE MADE AND HOW WOULD IT COMPARE WITH A 20-MEGATONNER IN DESTRUCTIVENESS?

CHARLES SHAFER, CHIEF OF THE PLANS OFFICE FOR CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE FOR THE FEDERAL OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE, SAYS HE PERSONALLY DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER A 100-MEGATON BOMB COULD BE MADE. BUT HE SAYS THE CAPABILITIES OF SUCH A WEAPON CAN BE ROUGHLY APPROXIMATED AND HIS OVER-ALL CONCLUSION IS THIS:

ALTHOUGH A 100-MEGATON BOMB PACKS FIVE TIMES THE ENERGY OF A 20-MEGATON DEVICE, THE AREA OF DESTRUCTION, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE KILLED, AND THE AREA QUICKLY CONTAMINATED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WOULD NOT BE FIVE TIMES AS GREAT.

HERE'S THE PICTURE:

1. THE 100-MEGATON BOMB EXPLODED ON THE GROUND WOULD CAUSE VIRTUALLY COMPLETE DESTRUCTION AND KILL ALMOST EVERYONE FOR A DISTANCE UP TO 12 MILES IN ALL DIRECTIONS. BETWEEN 12 AND 20 MILES, PROBABLY HALF THE INHABITANTS WOULD BE KILLED, AND BUILDINGS STILL LEFT STANDING BE DAMAGED BEYOND REPAIR. OUT TO ABOUT 45 MILES ON A CLEAR DAY THERE WOULD BE FIRES.

THE FIREBALL WOULD BE THREE MILES IN DIAMETER, WITH TEMPERATURES OF ABOUT 18 MILLION DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.

2. THE 20 MEGATON BOMB WOULD CAUSE COMPLETE DESTRUCTION AND KILL VIRTUALLY EVERYONE OUT TO A DISTANCE OF APPROXIMATELY SIX MILES. AND THERE WOULD BE WIDESPREAD DAMAGE, AND THE KILLING OF ABOUT HALF THE PEOPLE, IN THE AREA EXTENDING ABOUT SIX TO 12 MILES FROM "GROUND ZERO."

"THUS," SHAFER TOLD A REPORTER, "BY INCREASING THE ENERGY OF YOUR BOMB FROM 20 MEGATONS TO 100, YOU ONLY ABOUT DOUBLE THE RADIUS OF DESTRUCTION."

AS FOR RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WHICH WOULD COME DOWN WITHIN ABOUT 12 HOURS OF THE BLAST, SHAFER SAID HE HADN'T FIGURED WHAT IT WOULD BE FOR A 20-MEGATONNER. BUT FOR A 10-MEGATON BOMB THE AREA OF DANGEROUS FALLOUT WOULD BE ABOUT 5,000 SQUARE MILES.

FOR A 100-MEGATON BOMB, THE COMPARABLE FALLOUT AREA WOULD BE "OVER 20,000 SQUARE MILES."

IT APPEARS THAT IT'S THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE TO BUILD H-BOMBS OF ANY DESIRED ENERGY.

THE ONLY LIMITATION ON SIZE WOULD BE THE ABILITY OF PLANES OR MISSILES TO DELIVER SUCH WEAPONS.

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A12/

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS AUG. 11

BY MILTON MARMOR (1,000)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE MOST LIKELY TO SUFFER GREAT LOSSES IN A NUCLEAR WAR APPEAR TO BE THE ONES WITH THE LEAST DEFENSES FOR CIVILIANS.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND WEST GERMANY HAVE DONE MUCH ON RESEARCH AND PLANNING, BUT THEY ARE SHORT ON A-BOMB SHELTERS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN ARE BETTER PREPARED.

A FOCAL POINT OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE THINKING IS THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION (ICDO) IN GENEVA, WHICH CIRCULATES BULLETINS TO MOST COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE ICDO'S SECRETARY-GENERAL, DR. MILAM BODI OF SWITZERLAND, REPORTS THAT BOTH THE WARSAW PACT AND NATO REGARD CIVIL DEFENSE AS A MILITARY MATTER, SUBJECT TO RIGID SECURITY RESTRICTIONS, AND THEREFORE HAVE NOT JOINED THE ORGANIZATION AS FULL MEMBERS.

YET EXPERTS FROM BOTH SIDES TAKE PART IN ICDO CONFERENCES, SUCH AS A TECHNICAL SYMPOSIUM ON RADIATION PROTECTION SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS YEAR.

IN SOME IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, ASKING QUESTIONS ABOUT CIVIL DEFENSE PLANS IS CONSTRUED AS SPYING. GENERALLY, IN THESE COUNTRIES, THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE MUCH DOING IN THE WAY OF BOMB SHELTERS.

HERE'S A RUNDOWN BY NATIONS:

BRITAIN

MOST OF THE MONEY ALLOTTED THIS YEAR--\$47.6 MILLION--IS SPENT ON RESEARCH AND PLANNING. THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR SHELTER BUILDING AND, IN FACT, THERE IS NO SHELTER POLICY. WORLD WAR II SHELTERS ARE BEING RETAINED. A CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS LISTS 320,000 PERSONS. BRITAIN HAS HAD MOCK NUCLEAR BOMB RAIDS. BUT IN THE PAST FEW YEARS THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE NEW ACTION TAKEN.

SOVIET UNION

THERE ISN'T ANY SIGN OF A BOMB SHELTER IN MOSCOW OR IN ANY MAJOR SOVIET CITY.

THE OLD KREMLIN HAS SOME DEEP CAVERNS DUG INTO THE HILLS WHERE IT RISES ABOVE THE MOSCOW RIVER. BUT THESE ARE MOSTLY RELIGIOUS GROTTOES DUG CENTURIES AGO. THEY ARE OPEN TO SELECTED TOURIST PARTIES, BUT VISITORS HAVE NEVER REPORTED SEEING ANY INDICATION OF A SPECIAL AIR SUPPLY.

THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY MENTION IN THE PRESS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEM NOR OF BOMB SHELTERING.

YUGOSLAVIA

YUGOSLAVIA MAKES NO EFFORTS ON CIVIL DEFENSE. BACK IN 1948 WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS THREATENED BY STALIN THERE WERE SOME EFFORTS TO TEACH THE POPULATION DEFENSE MEASURES BUT THEY HAVE SINCE BEEN ABANDONED AND NOT RESUMED.

FRANCE

THERE HAS BEEN NO NEW CIVIL DEFENSE SPEED-UP SINCE THE BERLIN CRISIS. PARIS CAN BE ALERTED IN FOUR SECONDS, CLAIMS DEFENSE DIRECTOR ANDRE-LOUIS ALLEZAIX. BOMB SHELTERS IN THE PARIS AREA ARE SUPPOSED TO CARE FOR HALF THE PEOPLE. PARIS HAS 50-100 MAN RESCUE TEAMS. THE BOMB SHELTERS ARE GENERALLY OLD WORLD WAR II MODELS.

ITALY

THIS IS THE ONLY COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE WITHOUT ITS OWN CIVIL DEFENSE SETUP. IT LEAVES THE HANDLING OF THE PROBLEM ENTIRELY TO THE REGULAR FIRE FIGHTING FORCE.

SWITZERLAND

THIS TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL COUNTRY IS WELL ORGANIZED--IF ANY COUNTRY CAN BE--IN CIVIL DEFENSE. BASEL HAS EIGHT FULLY EQUIPPED BOMB-PROOF FIRST AID POSTS WITH ANTIFALLOUT AIR CONDITIONING AND A FROZEN STORE OF PLASMA. THESE POSTS CAN BE IN FULL OPERATION WITHIN 15 MINUTES. THE MOST VULNERABLE CITIES HAVE THE GREATEST PREPAREDNESS.

EVERY NEW BUILDING MUST HAVE A REINFORCED CONCRETE SHELTER IN THE BASEMENT. THESE SHELTERS MUST HAVE STEEL DOORS AND EMERGENCY EXITS AND BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE ALL OCCUPANTS OF THE BUILDING.

WEST BERLIN

MAYOR WILLY BRANDT'S GOVERNMENT A YEAR AGO PROPOSED THAT VOLUNTEER POLICE AIDS BE ORGANIZED FOR USE DURING AN EMERGENCY. THE PROGRAM NEVER GOT OFF THE GROUND. "NOT MANY PEOPLE EVER GOT REALLY INTERESTED," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

WEST BERLIN HAS DONE NOTHING TO GET AIR RAID SHELTERS GOING. A REASON WHY THE CITY SEEMS TO BE DOING NOTHING WAS GIVEN BY A HOUSEWIFE WHO SAID "WE HAD PLENTY OF SHELTERS IN WORLD WAR II BUT THEY DIDN'T DO ANY GOOD FOR THE 40,000 PEOPLE KILLED IN THE AIR RAIDS."

EAST GERMANY

ATTENTION IS BEING GIVEN TO CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING PROGRAMS. BUT NO NEW SHELTERS ARE BEING BUILT EXCEPT FOR TOP COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND AT A FEW IMPORTANT PLANT SITES. BUILDING CODE REQUIRES ALL NEW BUILDINGS TO HAVE CIVIL DEFENSE IN MIND.

WEST GERMANY

WEST GERMANY ADMITS TO AN INADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE 1961 BUDGET FOR CIVIL DEFENSE RUNS ABOUT \$180 MILLION. THE INCREASE NEXT YEAR PROBABLY WILL BE ABOUT 10 PER CENT. THE BIG EXPENDITURES WILL GO TO STOCKPILING FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES, DEVELOPING WARNING SYSTEMS, TEACHING SELF HELP AND PLANNING FOR EVACUATION OF CITIES.

IT WILL NOT BE SPENT ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR AGE SHELTERS.
NORWAY

NORWAY WITH 120 MILES OF BORDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION HAS LAID EXTENSIVE PLANS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. ALL NEW CITY BUILDINGS ABOVE A CERTAIN SIZE MUST HAVE AIR RAID SHELTERS PAID BY THE BUILDER. PUBLIC SHELTERS IN 50 LARGE TOWNS AND CITIES CAN ACCOMMODATE 20 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS OUTSIDE MAIN CITIES RESCUE AND FIRE STATIONS--WITH CRACK FLYING RESCUE BRIGADES ARRANGED--ARE ESTABLISHED.

EVACUATION CENTERS HAVE BEEN PLANNED IN THE COUNTRYSIDE. WARNING SYSTEMS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR AIR RAIDS AND ATOMIC FALLOUT.

SWEDEN

NEUTRAL SWEDEN IS ABOUT THE MOST ADVANCED COUNTRY WHEN IT COMES TO DIGGING INTO SOLID GRANITE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. BUT IT IS REMODELING ITS CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, SLIMMING IT DOWN TO GET THE MOST EFFECTIVE PROTECTION AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE COST.

THE DEFENSE CORPS HAS 250,000 MEMBERS--OUT OF A POPULATION OF 1 1/2 MILLION. IT HAS PERMANENT DEFENSE COMMAND CENTERS IN MODERN UNDERGROUND SHELTERS DUG IN SOLID BEDROCK. EVACUATION PLANS INVOLVED 250,000 PERSONS RECENTLY. SOME 100,000 DID NOT TURN OUT FOR THE MOCK EVACUATION, YET THE OFFICIAL JUDGMENT WAS A "SATISFACTORY OPERATION."

EVERY CITY HAS AT LEAST ONE LARGE A-BOMB SHELTER. IN SOME LARGER CITIES THESE CAN HOUSE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. IN ADDITION, SWEDEN HAS SO-CALLED "NORMAL SHELTERS" IN THE EARTH WHICH CAN HOUSE A QUARTER OF THE POPULATION.

DENMARK

THIS LITTLE NATION CLAIMS ONE OF THE BEST CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE WORLD. IT HAS A SIREN-DRILL EVERY SATURDAY.

DENMARK HAS THREE CRACK BRIGADES OF MILITARILY DISCIPLINED DRAFTEES OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS. THE CORPS, ALWAYS ON THE WATCH, HAS 10,000 FIRE ENGINES, AMBULANCES AND OTHER VEHICLES READY TO ROLL.

ALL DEFENSE UNITS--MILITARY AND CIVIL--ARE UNDER DIRECTION FROM AN UNDERGROUND COMMAND POST.

PEALING CHURCH BELLS AND SPECIAL SIREN ALARMS WILL SIGNAL DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. ELABORATE EVACUATION PLANS IN ALL TOWNS OF MORE THAN 10,000 WILL FOLLOW.

ALL NEW BUILDINGS (EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOUSES) MUST HAVE BOMB-PROOF SHELTERS. DENMARK EXPECTS TO HAVE WITHIN 10 YEARS SHELTERS FOR 400,000 PEOPLE. PUBLIC SHELTERS CAN HOUSE 300,000 TODAY.

THE GOAL IS 25 PER CENT OF ALL TOWN POPULATIONS IN SHELTERS.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS AUG. 11--MOVED AUG. 8

A115

(170)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)--COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO LURE U.S. SOLDIERS INTO THE RED ESPIONAGE NETWORK--OFTEN WITH GERMAN GIRLS AS BAIT--REACHED AN ALL-TIME HIGH DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS, A U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICER, ASSIGNED TO U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE, SAID THE RECRUITING IS PART OF AN UNPRECEDENTED BUILD-UP OF COMMUNIST SPY ACTIVITIES IN WEST GERMANY.

HE DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED OR GIVE ANY FIGURES ON HOW MANY U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE PASSED ALONG INFORMATION TO THE COMMUNISTS.

BUT HE SAID THAT WHILE FEW SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO COURT FOR ESPIONAGE--A CRIME PUNISHABLE BY LIFE IN PRISON -- A GREAT NUMBER HAVE BEEN APPROACHED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS.

HE SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 16,000 RED AGENTS ACTIVE IN WEST GERMANY AND THAT THE FLOW OF RED AGENTS INTO WEST GERMANY FROM ABROAD INCREASES ABOUT 10 PER CENT ANNUALLY.

MOST VICTIMS ARE APPROACHED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY THROUGH GERMAN GIRL MEMBERS OF THE RED SPY NETWORK, HE SAID.

HE SAID MANY MEN ARE BLACKMAILED INTO SPYING BECAUSE OF FAMILY OR MONEY TROUBLES AND OFTEN THE COMMUNISTS SINGLE OUT SOLDIERS WHO HAVE WIVES IN THE UNITED STATES AND GIRL FRIENDS HERE.

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A41WX

(1,050) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY ORDERED ARMED U. S. BORDER PATROLMEN ABOARD AN INDEFINITE NUMBER OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL FLIGHTS TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO HALT PLANE HIJACKINGS. HE ALSO WANTS COCKPIT DOORS KEPT LOCKED.

THE JET AGE SUCCESSORS TO THE PICTURESQUE STAGECOACH GUARDS OF THE OLD WILD WEST IMMEDIATELY TOOK OFF ON THEIR NEW ASSIGNMENTS.

THE GOVERNMENT WASN'T TIPPING ITS HAND, THOUGH, ON HOW MANY AIRBORNE PATROLMEN THERE WILL BE OR ON WHICH FLIGHTS THEY WILL RIDE.

KENNEDY ATTRIBUTED THE LAST TWO HIJACKINGS TO A "LUNATIC FRINGE" AND NOT TO FIDEL CASTRO. AND HE CAUTIONED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHERS AGAINST GETTING OVEREXCITED AND SOUNDING OFF "WHEN OUR INFORMATION IS SO FAULTY, SO INCOMPLETE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE PATROLMEN CAME AT A PRESIDENTIAL NEWS CONFERENCE. THE SESSION PRODUCED OTHER NEWS NUGGETS, TOO, FOR A RECORD TURNOUT OF 433 REPORTERS. KENNEDY SAID THAT:

--HE HAS SET THE STAGE FOR A QUICK SHOWDOWN WITH RUSSIA ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. SINCE THE CHANCES FOR AGREEMENT LOOK DIM, KENNEDY IMPLIED THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY FEEL COMPELLED TO RESUME TESTING

--FOLLOWING THE PATTERN OF DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND RICHARD M. NIXON, HE HAS WORKED OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON TO BECOME ACTING PRESIDENT IF HE HIMSELF BECOMES INCAPACITATED.

--HE STILL IS HOPEFUL OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM. BUT HE SAID SOVIET NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST SPEECHES AND STATEMENTS OFFERED NO NEW PROPOSALS.

--HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING MAXIMUM EFFORT INTO ITS SPACE PROGRAM, IN TERMS OF MONEY AND MANPOWER THAT CAN BE EMPLOYED USEFULLY AND WITHOUT DIMINISHING RETURNS.

KENNEDY HAD A ONE-WORD ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE BELIEVES THAT RUSSIA ACTUALLY PUT TWO ASTRONAUTS INTO ORBIT: "YES." HE SAID RUSSIA IS "MANY MONTHS AHEAD OF US" AND "WE CAN LOOK FOR OTHER EVIDENCES OF THEIR SUPERIORITY."

BUT THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID THAT IF THE U. S. SPACE PROGRAM CAN BE IMPROVED, IT WILL BE, BECAUSE "WE CANNOT POSSIBLY PERMIT ANY COUNTRY WHOSE INTENTIONS TOWARD US MAY BE HOSTILE TO DOMINATE SPACE." IN THAT CONNECTION, HE SAID THE U. S. DELEGATION WILL MAKE A MAJOR ATTEMPT AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION THIS FALL TO OBTAIN GUARANTEES THAT SPACE WILL BE USED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

A MOMENT LATER, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAD ANOTHER ONE-WORD REPLY--"NO"--TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE COULD GIVE AN ESTIMATE OF THE FEASIBILITY OF DEVELOPING A NEUTRON BOMB THAT WOULD DESTROY HUMANS AND NOT REAL ESTATE VALUES.

BUT MOSTLY THE REPLIED WERE MORE ELABORATE AND MORE DETAILED.

THE PRESIDENT HAD THREE ANNOUNCEMENTS AS A STARTER FOR THE NEWS CONFERENCE. HE VOICED GRATIFICATION AT PROSPECTS THAT GREAT BRITAIN WILL JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET. HE PUT IN A PLUG FOR HIS PEACE CORPS AND SAID THAT IF CONGRESS APPROVES THE MONEY REQUESTED FOR IT, 2,700 VOLUNTEERS WILL BE SERVING IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN JULY 1.

THE THIRD ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT HE NOW HAS A REPORT FROM A PANEL OF EXPERTS, FILLED WITH SECRET INFORMATION, ON THIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO DETECT AND IDENTIFY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

"... THIS REPORT," KENNEDY SAID, "HAS MADE ME FEEL MORE URGENTLY THAN EVER THAT WITHOUT AN INSPECTION SYSTEM OF THE KIND PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AT GENEVA, NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD CAN EVER BE SURE THAT A NATION WITH A CLOSED SOCIETY IS NOT CONDUCTING SECRET NUCLEAR TESTS."

IN VIEW OF THE REPORT AND A DEEP LONGING OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD FOR AN EFFECTIVE END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, KENNEDY SAID, HE IS ASKING U. S. NEGOTIATOR ARTHUR H. DEAN TO RETURN TO GENEVA AUG. 24 TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT A SAFEGUARDED TEST BAN AS A NECESSARY AND RATIONAL MEANS OF REDUCING THE LIKELIHOOD OF NUCLEAR WAR.

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KENNEDY DID NOT TALK IN TERMS OF A DEADLINE, BUT HE SAID HE THINKS THIS COUNTRY WILL BE ABLE TO TELL ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WHETHER RUSSIA HAS MADE ANY CHANGE IN ITS INSISTENCE ON AN INSPECTIONS SYSTEM OVER WHICH IT WOULD HAVE VETO POWERS. A NEW RUSSIA NOTE DELIVERED ONLY YESTERDAY TOOK THE SAME OLD STANCE ON THAT.

SO KENNEDY WAS COMPLETELY AWARE OF THE LIKELIHOOD THAT DEAN'S MISSION WILL FAIL. IN EVENT IT DOES, HE SAID, DEAN WILL RETURN HOME AND THE APPROPRIATE PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS WILL BE MADE.

THE PLANE HIJACKINGS CAME UP TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY THROUGH THE CONFERENCE, BY WAY OF A REQUEST FOR KENNEDY'S VIEWS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT THE HIJACKING OF A PAN AMERICAN JET OVER MEXICO YESTERDAY WAS DONE BY A FRENCHMAN WHO HAD BEEN TREATED EARLIER THIS YEAR FOR MENTAL ABERRATIONS. AND HE SAID ONE OF THE TWO AMERICANS, LEON BEARDEN AND HIS SON CODY, WHO HIJACKED A PLANE OVER TEXAS LAST WEEK, ALSO HAD BEEN TREATED FOR MENTAL WEAKNESS.

"IT DOES INDICATE," KENNEDY SAID, "THAT THE LUNATIC FRINGE, THOSE WHO ARE DESIROUS OF SEEING THEIR NAMES IN THE PAPER AND ALL THE REST, HAVE SEIZED UPON THIS TECHNIQUE."

HE VOICED HOPE THAT "EVERY GOVERNMENT INVOLVED WILL TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT HIJACKING WHICH ENDANGERS THE LIVES OF INNOCENT PEOPLE." HE WENT ON TO TELL OF ORDERS TO PUT PATROLMEN ON SOME PLANES AND THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO INSIST THAT COCKPIT DOORS BE KEPT LOCKED AND THE KEYS KEPT INSIDE.

APPARENTLY KENNEDY WAS A BIT WORRIED AT THE IMPACT ON OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES OF ANGRY OUTCRIES AGAINST CASTRO AND CUBA WHICH ERUPTED IN CONGRESS OVER THE LAST TWO PLANE PI RATINGS. IN BOTH CASES, IT TURNED OUT THE HIJACKERS HAD NO KNOWN LINKS WITH CUBA. THERE WERE CALLS FOR ULTIMATUMS AND USE OF FORCE TO GET THE PLANES BACK.

ALMOST AT THE CLOSE OF THE CONFERENCE, KENNEDY WENT BACK TO THIS SITUATION AND SAID THAT IT IS "IMPORTANT FOR US TO ACT WITH THE PRUDENCE WHICH IS WORTHY OF A GREAT POWER AND "NOT TO MAKE DETERMINATIONS ON POLICY UNTIL OUR INFORMATION IS MORE COMPLETE."

WHAT IS GOING ON AT THE INTER-AMERICAN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONFERENCE AT PUNTA DEL ESTE, URUGUAY, IS SO IMPORTANT, KENNEDY SAID, THAT "WE SHOULD NOT GET OVEREXCITED ABOUT MATTERS WHEN OUR INFORMATION IS SO FAULTY, SO INCOMPLETE."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS SATISFIED WITH THE PUNTA DEL ESTE MEETING SO FAR. BUT HE SAID A MAJOR EFFORT BY THIS COUNTRY TO HELP ITS NEIGHBORS TO THE SOUTH "WOULD BE COMPLETELY USELESS UNLESS AN EFFORT WERE MADE BY ALL CONCERNED." FAILURE OF THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID, WOULD HELP THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM AND INJURE FREE SOCIETY.

KENNEDY COVERED THESE OTHER TOPICS, TOO: INCREASING THE 435-MEMBER HOUSE--AS A FORMER MEMBER, HE'LL LEAVE THAT TO THE HOUSE.

REFUGEES--THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS NEITHER ENCOURAGING OR DISCOURAGING THE VAST FLIGHT OF REFUGEES FROM EAST TO WEST GERMANY.

SUMMIT CONFERENCE--NO EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE USEFUL, KENNEDY REPEATED, WITHOUT ADVANCE GROUNDWORK TO INSURE SOME SUCCESS. BUT HE IS PREPARED TO HOLD A WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE IF THIS SHOULD BE NECESSARY FOR COORDINATING POLICY ON BERLIN OR ANY OTHER MATTER.

MILITARY SPOKESMEN--KENNEDY SAID THERE IS NO DESIRE TO PREVENT ANY MILITARY MAN FROM SPEAKING UP ON PUBLIC MATTERS BUT THERE IS CONCERN THAT "THEY NOT BE EXPLOITED FOR PARTISAN PURPOSE."

THIS OBSERVATION GREW OUT OF A CONTROVERSY IN CONGRESS. SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., SENT A MEMO TO THE PENTAGON--AT THE REQUEST OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, KENNEDY SAID TODAY -- PROTESTING THAT SPEAKERS AT MILITARY FORUMS WERE SPREADING RADICAL IDEAS IN SOME INSTANCES. SOME FELLOW SENATORS CRITICIZED THE MEMO ON GROUNDS IT HELPED PERSUADE THE PENTAGON TO ISSUE A DIRECTIVE WHICH THEY SAID GAGGED MILITARY OFFICERS ON PUBLIC ISSUES.

KENNEDY SAID THE MEMO PERFORMED A SERVICE. HE ALSO SAID ONE OF THE WISEST ACTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL FOUNDERS WAS TO KEEP THE MILITARY OUT OF POLITICS.

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(140) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TOOK BACK THE UNQUALIFIED AUTHORITY OF A CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO VETO TRANSMISSION OF ATOMIC ENERGY INFORMATION TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.

KENNEDY DID SO THROUGH AN EXECUTIVE ORDER AMENDING AN ORDER ISSUED BY FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN 1959.

THE EISENHOWER ORDER EMPOWERED THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION JOINTLY TO GIVE ATOMIC DATA TO A FOREIGN POWER WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT PROVIDED THEY DETERMINED THAT THE INFORMATION WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE AN UNREASONABLE RISK TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

UNDER THE KENNEDY ORDER, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE AEC COULD NOT ACTUALLY LET THE INFORMATION GO FOR AT LEAST 15 DAYS. DURING THAT PERIOD, THE PRESIDENT COULD STUDY THEIR DECISION AND VETO IT IF HE CHOSE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID HE WAS UNAWARE OF ANY PARTICULAR CASE THAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE NEW PROCEDURE.

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A58WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-DISARMAMENT

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL SEND HIS ATOMIC TEST BAN NEGOTIATOR, ARTHUR H. DEAN, BACK TO THE FALTERING GENEVA CONFERENCE ON AUG. 24 FOR A "DECISIVE" SHOWDOWN SESSION WITH THE RUSSIANS.

ALTHOUGH KENNEDY DID NOT SAY SO OUTRIGHT, HE IMPLIED THE UNITED STATES WILL RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IF THE SOVIETS DO NOT SPEEDILY AGREE TO WHAT THE WEST CONTENTS IS A NECESSARY INSPECTION SYSTEM.

STRONG SIGNS CAME FROM MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIETS WILL NOT BUDGE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED RECEIPT OF A RUSSIAN NOTE IN WHICH THE REDS STUCK TO THEIR PAST POSITION, INCLUDING INSISTENCE ON A "TROIKA" OR THREE-MAN CONTROL SYSTEM WHICH KENNEDY OPPOSES AS ALLOWING A COMMUNIST VETO.

KENNEDY RECOGNIZED THE GLOOMY IMPACT A BREAKDOWN OF THE GENEVA PARLEY WOULD HAVE ON GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS. HE NOTED THAT ATOMIC TESTS ARE ABOUT THE EASIEST FORM OF ARMS TO CONTROL, AND EVEN THAT NOW SEEMS UNLIKELY.

THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE ALSO DEALT WITH ANOTHER CRITICAL AREA: BERLIN.

KENNEDY TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES FAVORS USING ALL MEANS "TO SEE IF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THIS DIFFICULT MATTER CAN BE ACHIEVED." HE REFRAINED FROM REPLYING IN KIND TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT STRONG LANGUAGE ON THE BERLIN ISSUE.

THE NUCLEAR TEST TALKS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY AMONG THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SINCE NOV. 1, 1958. DURING THIS TIME THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS HAVE BEEN UNDER A SELF-IMPOSED MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

AT GENEVA, THE EASTERN AND WESTERN NEGOTIATORS HAVE CONSISTENTLY SPLIT OVER HOW MUCH CONTROL WOULD BE NEEDED FOR AN EFFECTIVE TREATY TO OUTLAW TESTING.

KENNEDY RECALLED DEAN LATE IN JUNE AND ORDERED A SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC PANEL UNDER DR. WOLFGANG K. H. PANOFKY, STANFORD UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST, TO CHECK ON SCIENTIFIC CAPABILITIES OF SPOTTING CLANDESTINE ATOMIC TESTS.

KENNEDY SAID TODAY HE HAS NOW RECEIVED THE SCIENTISTS' FINDINGS AND "THIS REPORT HAS MADE ME FEEL MORE URGENTLY THAN EVER THAT WITHOUT AN INSPECTION SYSTEM OF THE KIND PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AT GENEVA, NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD CAN EVER BE SURE THAT A NATION WITH A CLOSED SOCIETY IS NOT CONDUCTING SECRET NUCLEAR TESTS."

THE SOVIET NOTE TOOK AN OPPOSING VIEW WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN VOICING RIGHT ALONG -- THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE TRYING TO INSTALL A SPY SYSTEM UNDER THE GUISE OF AN ATOMIC TEST BAN TREATY.

KENNEDY NOTED "THE DEEP LONGING OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD FOR AN EFFECTIVE END TO NUCLEAR TESTING," WHICH HE SAID WOULD REDUCE THE LIKELIHOOD OF NUCLEAR WAR AND WOULD BE "AN ADMIRABLE BEGINNING IN THE LONG ROAD TOWARD GENERAL DISARMAMENT."

WHEN DEAN RETURNS TO GENEVA "WITH THE HOPES AND PRAYERS OF ALL MANKIND," KENNEDY SAID, "WE WILL BE ABLE TO TELL ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE ANY CHANGE IN ITS INSISTENCE UPON THE TROIKA, AND THEREFORE A UNILATERAL VETO ON ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM."

"THAT OF COURSE IS THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE WHICH HAS UP TO NOW MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO SECURE AN ACCEPTANCE OF A TREATY . . . IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE A PRECISE DETERMINATION WITHOUT INSPECTION OF WHETHER NUCLEAR TESTING IS GOING ON . . .

"IF THERE IS NOT . . . ANY PROSPECT OF SUCCESS . . . MR. DEAN WILL COME HOME AND I WILL THEN MAKE THE APPROPRIATE DECISIONS."

"WE WILL TRY ALWAYS IF THERE IS ANY GENUINE HOPE OF SUCCESS. BUT AS I HAVE INDICATED, THIS IS PROBABLY A DECISIVE MEETING . . ."

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A148

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-DISARMAMENT (150)

LONDON, FRIDAY, AUG. 11 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT KENNEDY OF "TRYING TO MAKE SURE OF A LOOPHOLE FOR RESUMING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS UNDER ANY AGREEMENT, IF IT IS CONCLUDED."

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA CLAIMED THAT KENNEDY DISCLOSED THIS "SECRET AIM" AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS SENDING HIS CHIEF NUCLEAR NEGOTIATOR ARTHUR DEAN BACK TO GENEVA AUG. 24 FOR A "DECISIVE MEETING" WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE IMPLIED THE UNITED STATES WILL RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS UNLESS THE RUSSIANS AGREE SPEEDILY TO AN INSPECTION SYSTEM THE WEST WILL ACCEPT.

"JUDGING FROM THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT," THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST UPON A SYSTEM OF CONTROL PROVIDING THEM WITH COLLECTION OF INTELLIGENCE DATA ON SOVIET TERRITORY AND WHICH WOULD PUT THE SOVIET UNION ON AN UNEQUAL FOOTING. . .

"THE FACT IS THAT THE U.S.A. DOES NOT WANT UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT NOR DOES IT WANT TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS."

TB1247AED

A72WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-MILITARY MEN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID TODAY PENTAGON POLICY ON PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY MILITARY OFFICERS IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT INSURING "THAT THEY ARE NOT EXPLOITED FOR ANY PARTISAN PURPOSE."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, KENNEDY PRAISED THE TRADITIONS OF CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND A NON-POLITICAL ROLE FOR PROFESSIONAL MILITARY MEN. THIS, HE SAID, "IS A MOST IMPORTANT PROTECTION FOR THE COUNTRY, AND IT IS AN EQUALLY IMPORTANT PROTECTION FOR THE MILITARY."

HIS VIEWS CAME IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT "THE PROPER ROLE OF MILITARY OFFICERS IN EDUCATING THE PUBLIC ON THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM." THE QUESTIONER REFERRED ESPECIALLY TO A MEMORANDUM SUBMITTED TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA BY SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK.

IN THIS MEMORANDUM, FULBRIGHT REPORTED THAT IN THEIR EFFORTS TO CARRY OUT A 1958 DIRECTIVE TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC ON THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM, SOME HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS HAD BECOME INVOLVED IN PROGRAMS FEATURING FAR-RIGHT SPEAKERS.

THESE MEN, FULBRIGHT SAID, EQUATED SOCIAL WELFARE LEGISLATION WITH SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM, ATTACKED PUBLIC LEADERS AS SOFT ON COMMUNISM AND TRIED TO PICTURE THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM AS ALMOST WHOLLY INTERNAL. FULBRIGHT HAD LITTLE DIRECT CRITICISM OF THE REMARKS OF THE MILITARY

OFFICERS AT THESE MEETINGS BUT EXPRESSED TO MCNAMARA A BELIEF THAT THEY HAD ALLOWED THEMSELVES TO LEND WEIGHT TO THE EXTREME VIEWS OF OTHERS BY THEIR SPONSORSHIP OF OR PRESENCE ON THE PROGRAMS.

THE MEMORANDUM -- WHICH KENNEDY SAID WAS SUBMITTED AT MCNAMARA'S REQUEST -- WAS A CONFIDENTIAL ONE TO THE SECRETARY BUT IT WAS "LEAKED" IN PART. THIS BROUGHT CHARGES FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, LED BY SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., THAT FULBRIGHT WAS TRYING TO GET MCNAMARA TO "GAG" OFFICERS FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

THURMOND RETURNED TO THE ATTACK IN THE SENATE TODAY, SCOFFING AT THE PRESIDENT'S EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT OFFICERS MIGHT BE EXPLOITED BY PARTISAN EXTREMISTS.

THURMOND, A RESERVE MAJOR GENERAL, TOLD THE SENATE:

"I DO NOT BELIEVE FOR ONE SECOND THAT OUR MILITARY LEADERS ARE SO GULLIBLE AS TO BE SUBJECT TO 'EXPLOITATION'."

THURMOND RENEWED HIS CLAIM THAT CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE MILITARY IS NOT AT ISSUE -- AS FULBRIGHT HAS INSISTED IT IS -- AND ADDED:

"THIS ARGUMENT MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO SHIELD THE REAL ISSUE INVOLVED IN CURRENT ATTEMPTS TO GAG OUR MILITARY PERSONNEL. NOT ONE SHRED OF EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRODUCED THAT MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE ATTEMPTING TO USURP POLICY-MAKING FUNCTIONS FROM CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES."

KENNEDY SAID KEEPING THE MILITARY OUT OF POLITICS WAS "ONE OF THE WISEST ACTIONS OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FOUNDERS." HE SAID BECAUSE OF THIS THE MILITARY CARRIES ON ITS RESPONSIBILITIES REGARDLESS OF CHANGES IN NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION. BY WAY OF ILLUSTRATING HOW WELL THIS WORKS, HE SAID:

"I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THE POLITICS ARE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND I HAVE APPOINTED TWO OF THEM...."

CONCLUDING HIS ANSWER, KENNEDY SAID:

"SO IN MY JUDGMENT, SEN. FULBRIGHT PERFORMED A SERVICE IN SENDING HIS VIEWPOINT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND I AM HOPEFUL THAT EVERY MEMBER OF THE SENATE ON THIS AND EVERY OTHER MATTER WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION THE BENEFIT OF THEIR JUDGMENT."

THURMOND SAID FULBRIGHT'S MEMORANDUM SINGLED OUT THE "INSTITUTE FOR AMERICAN STRATEGY" FOR CRITICISM.

THURMOND SAID THE ORGANIZATION "CONDUCTS A PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCES ACROSS THE COUNTRY." HE SAID HE THINKS KENNEDY IS FAMILIAR WITH THE ORGANIZATION BECAUSE HE SENT A TELEGRAM TO D. A. SULLIVAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL MILITARY INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE MEETING IN CHICAGO APRIL 10.

THURMOND QUOTED KENNEDY AS TELLING SULLIVAN THE CONFERENCE WAS DOING "VITAL WORK" IN "ALERTING THE ATTENTION OF AMERICA'S YOUTH TO THE NEED FOR VIGOR AS IT PREPARES TO FACE THE REALITIES OF A WORLD IN CONFLICT."

CZ707PED

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN FORMALLY APPLIED TODAY TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

THE FORMAL NOTICE WAS ADDRESSED TO LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST GERMAN MINISTER OF ECONOMICS AND PRESIDENT OF THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THE APPLICATION IS EXPECTED FIRST TO BE PRESENTED TO THE MARKET'S PERMANENT COMMISSION SEPT. 6 AND 7, THEN TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN BRUSSELS SEPT. 23.

ANNOUNCING THE BRITISH MOVE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS:

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE RESOLUTION CARRIED BY BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT ON AUG. 3, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IS SENDING A FORMAL APPLICATION TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMISSION (COMMON MARKET), EXPRESSING THE WISH TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW TO ACCEDING TO THE TREATY OF ROME UNDER THE TERMS OF ARTICLE 237."

"THE APPLICATION IS BEING DELIVERED THIS AFTERNOON TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, M. CHRISTIAN CALMES, BY (AMBASSADOR) A. H. TANDY, WHO IS HEAD OF THE UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATION TO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMISSION."

THE BRITISH APPLICATION WAS SIGNED PERSONALLY BY PRIME MINISTER

MACMILLAN.
THE TEXT IS EXPECTED TO BE PUBLISHED WITHIN A FEW DAYS. COPIES
OF THE APPLICATION ALSO ARE BEING SENT TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF THE
COMMON MARKET AND THE RIVAL SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE
ASSOCIATION AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. X

A36
AMS BUDGET 250
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)—IN THIS ELECTRONIC AGE--WHEN NATIONS ARE
LAVISHING MILLIONS ON SUPERGADGETS--BRITAIN MAY COME UP WITH THE
CHEAPEST SECRET WEAPON OF ALL TIME--THE DOLPHIN. 35 43

THAT'S RIGHT, THE DOLPHIN, TECHNICALLY THE DELPHINUS DELPHIS, THAT
PLAYFUL FELLOW OF THE BRINY DEEP.

ROYAL NAVY SCIENTISTS ARE SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING THE TRAINING OF
DOLPHINS TO DETECT ENEMY SUBMARINES AND HOSTILE FROGMEN. THEY ARE
CONVINCED THE DOLPHIN POSSESSES UNUSUAL INSTINCTS FOR SIGHTING AND
AVOIDING UNDERWATER OBJECTS.

ANYONE WHO'S BEEN AROUND A DOLPHIN DOESN'T HAVE TO HAVE
SCIENTISTS TELL HIM OF THE DOLPHIN'S SUPERB GRACE, AGILITY AND
INTELLIGENCE.

THE DOLPHIN IS CAPABLE OF VERY HIGH SPEEDS. IT CAN STOP ON A
DIME, OR WHATEVER A DIME IS TO A DOLPHIN. AND WITH ALL THIS AGILITY,
THE DOLPHIN CREATES A MINIMUM OF TURBULENCE ON THE SURFACE OF THE
WATER.

AND ALL YOU NEED TO FUEL UP A DOLPHIN IS A FEW FISH.

THE HITCH, OF COURSE, WILL COME IN TRAINING THE DOLPHIN TO
SIGNAL HOME BASE WHEN HE SIGHTS SOMETHING FISHY--FISHY MEANING AN
ENEMY SUB OR A FROGMAN BOUND ON SABOTAGE.

NAVAL SCIENTISTS ARE REPORTED WORKING ON THE DOLPHIN PLAN IN
THE PORTSMOUTH AREA. EXPERIMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO GO FORWARD AT A
SECRET ADMIRALTY ESTABLISHMENT WHERE BIG TESTING TANKS ARE AVAILABLE.

QUESTIONED ABOUT OPERATION DOLPHIN, AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN
REPLIED:

"I'M SORRY, OLD BOY, YOU'LL HAVE TO GO TO SECURITY FOR THIS ONE."

A SECURITY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"YES, THERE IS A SCHEME AFOOT TO STUDY THE PERFORMANCE OF
DOLPHINS. I BELIEVE THE AMERICANS ALSO ARE WORKING WITH DOLPHINS."

AT THE NEW YORK AQUARIUM, DR. ROSS NIGRELLI, LABORATORY DIRECTOR
AGREED THAT SUCH A DETECTION SYSTEM COULD BE SET UP WITH THE USE OF
DOLPHINS.

"THESE ARE A HIGHLY INTELLIGENT MAMMAL AND MANY BELIEVE THEIR
INTELLIGENCE AND BRAIN CAPACITY IS ALMOST THAT OF A HUMAN," HE SAID.
"THE IDEA WOULD BE TO TRAIN THE DOLPHIN TO MAKE A CERTAIN TYPE HIGH
FREQUENCY NOISE WHEN IT SPOTTED A CERTAIN OBJECT SUCH AS A SUB OR
FROGMAN."

"THIS NOISE WOULD BE PICKED UP ON SONAR AND BY CALCULATION THE
LOCATION OF THE SUB OR THE FROGMAN COULD BE DETERMINED," HE ADDED.

ZIF YOU DON'T THINK A DOLPHIN IS SMART," HE REMINDED. "GO SEE WHAT
THEY DO IN TANKS IN FLORIDA...WHY THEY PLAY BALL, RETRIEVE THINGS AND
EVEN JUMP THROUGH HOOPS."

"I FEEL CERTAIN THE DOLPHIN, WITH TRAINING, COULD BE USED TO

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DETECT SUBS AND OTHER THINGS UNDERWATER AND RELAY BACK NEWS OF THEIR
FINDING." HE ADDED. #5 PED 101

END AUGUST 10